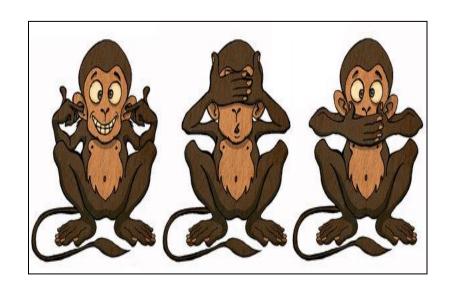
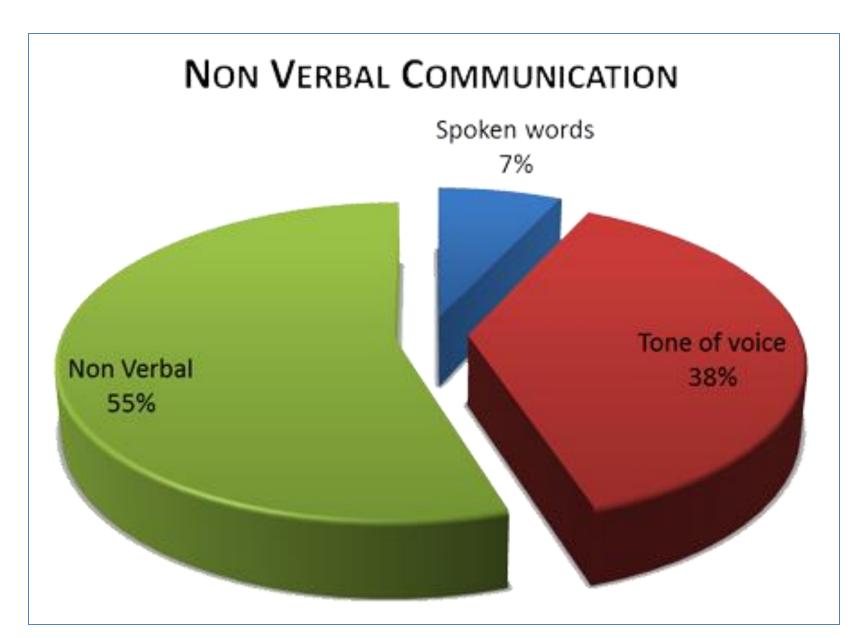
# Life Skills

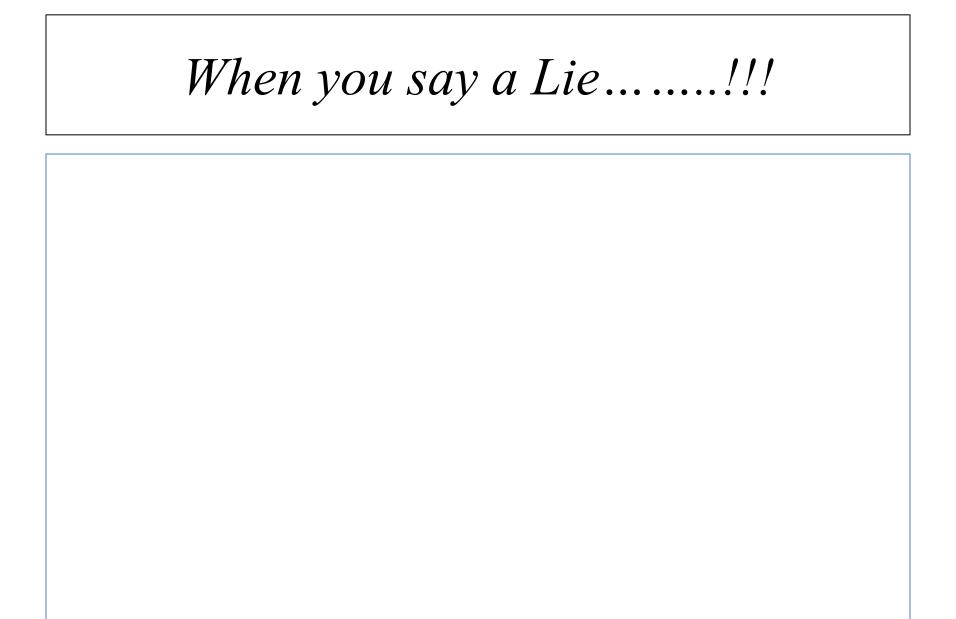
(Non-Verbal Communication)



Dr Bindu G R
Professor

Dept of Electrical Engineering





# Different ways of Non-Verbal communication

1. POSTURE: (indicates personality and mood) Generally, an upright position while standing up, sitting, or walking is a sign of attentiveness and confidence, while a downward position is a sign of fatigue, boredom, or low confidence

- 2. GESTURE: (movement by our hands, face, or some other body part)
  - Waving "hi" with our hand when we first see someone.
  - Giving a thumbs up when someone does something good.
  - Making an "okay sign" when we give someone permission to do something.
  - Nodding "yes" or shaking our head "no."
  - Making a clenched fist when threatening someone.

## 3. Facial expressions:











Fear





Dr Bindu G R, CET

#### Navarasas by Guru Kalanilayam Gopi Ashaan



Srunkaram — Amour / Romance



Haasyam that provokes laughter/Ridicule



Karunam – Sorrow/Pathos



**Veeram -**Valour



Raudram – Anger/wrath



Bhayanakam - Fear



Bheebalsam

- Horror/Disgust



Albutham – Dr Bilinghise/Wonfier



Shantham — Peace/Tranquillity

## 3. Facial expressions:

- <u>Microexpressions</u>: a type of facial expression that happen unconsciously and only last between 1/25 to 1/15 of a second.
- They happen extremely fast, but if you learn to catch them they can reveal a lot about what a person is actually thinking or feeling even when they are trying to hide something.

## 4. Eye Contact:

- Eye contact is the main way we determine if a person is paying attention to us and actually engaged in the social interaction we are having with them
- Studies show that good communication requires eye contact about 60-70% of the time





# 5. Breathing:

- Fast and heavy breathing is a sign nervousness, or fear, or excitement, or joy.
- Slow and steady breathing is a sign of relaxation, or comfort, or boredom, or sadness.

# 6. Clothing and Hygiene

• Clothing and hygiene are another part of nonverbal communication that can reveal a lot about our moods and personalities.

#### 7. Touch

 Touch provides a direct physical connection to other people. It often shows that we care about others and support them in some way

# 6. Clothing and Hygiene

• Clothing and hygiene are another part of nonverbal communication that can reveal a lot about our moods and personalities.

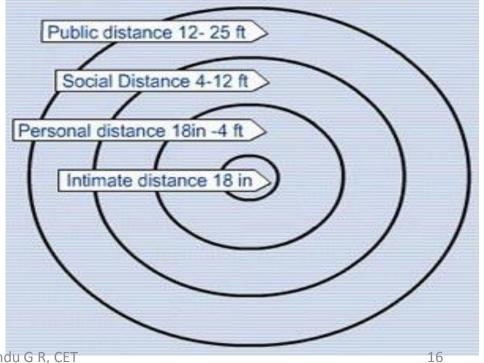
# Nonverbal Communication: Types (Categories)

# • Kinesics:

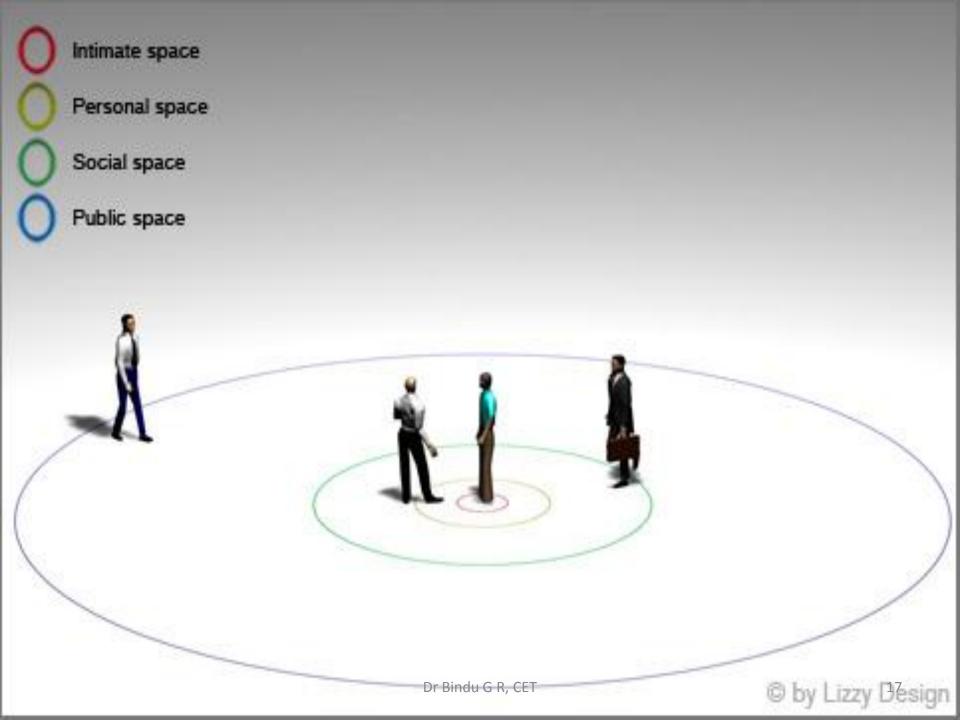
- involving body movement in communication
- for example, hand gestures or nodding or shaking the head

# **Proxemics**

- involving the physical distance between people when they communicate
- posture, how you stand or sit, whether your arms are crossed, and so on



Dr Bindu G R, CET



Nonverbal Communication: Types (Categories) (contd)

# • Touch or Haptic communication:

- Touching as nonverbal communication, and haptic communication refers to how people and other animals communicate via touching.
- Haptic communication describes how we communicate with each other through the use of touch

## What is CHRONEMICS?

the study of the use of time in <u>nonverbal</u> communication.

The way we perceive <u>time</u>, structure our time and react to time is a powerful communication tool, and helps set the stage for the communication process.

# Time (Chronemics)

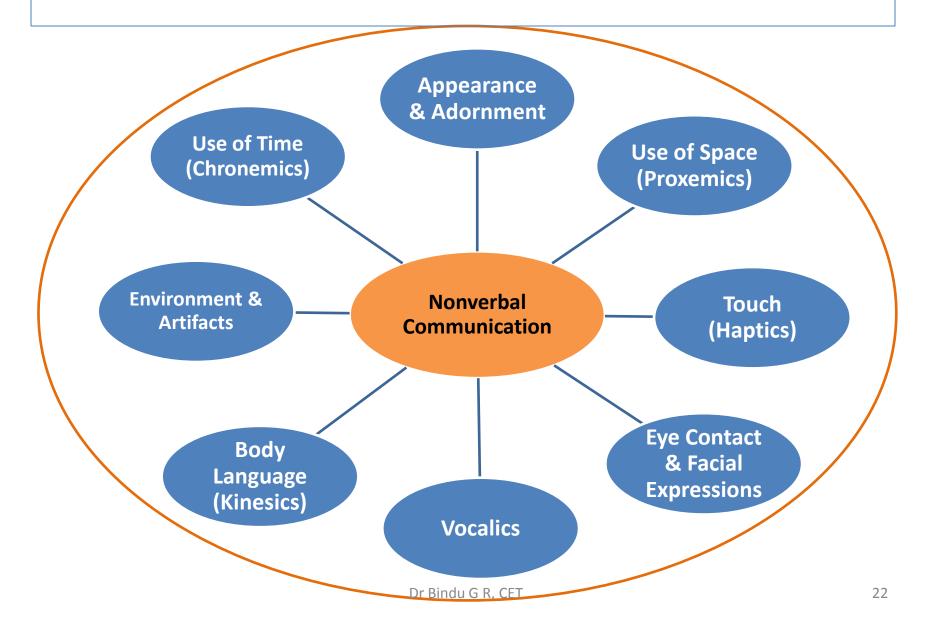
- Attitudes toward time vary from culture to culture.
- Countries that follow monochronic time perform only one major activity at a time (U.S., England, Switzerland, Germany).
- Countries that follow polychronic time work on several activities simultaneously (Latin America, the Mediterranean, the Arabs).



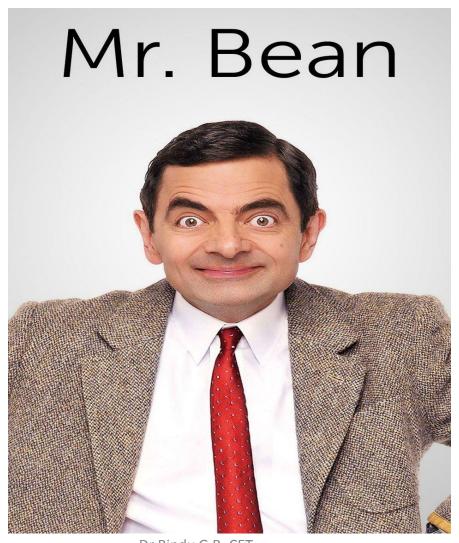
### Cultural Differences in Attitudes Toward Time

- U.S. persons are very time conscious and value punctuality. Being late for meetings is viewed as rude and insensitive behavior; tardiness also conveys that the person is not well organized.
- Germans and Swiss people are even more time conscious; people of Singapore and Hong Kong also value punctuality.
- In Algeria, on the other hand, punctuality is not widely regarded. Latin American countries have a manana attitude; people in Arab cultures have a casual attitude toward time.
- Indians?????

## Non-verbal communication



# Expert in Non-Verbal communication



Dr Bindu G R, CET

